

2016-2017

THE

NORTHERN

TERRITORY

AW REPORTS

THE AUTHORISED REPORTS OF THE DECISIONS OF
THE SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
CAMERON FORD

VOLUMES 39-40

THOMSON REUTERS

2020

REPORTERS
CAMERON FORD
JULIAN R MURPHY
ISABEL ROPER



THOMSON REUTERS

© 2020 Thomson Reuters (Professional) Australia Limited

ABN 64 058 914 668

Lawbook Co.

Published in Sydney

© The Northern Territory Council of Law Reporting Inc

Printed by Ligare Pty Ltd, Riverwood, NSW

ISSN 1038-9237

THE COUNCIL OF LAW REPORTING FOR THE
NORTHERN TERRITORY INC

CHAIRPERSON

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE GRAHAM HILEY RFD

EDITOR IN CHIEF

CAMERON FORD

EDITORS

COLLETTE DIXON

WOJCIECH KARCZEWSKI QC

TAMZIN LEE

DAVID PRICE

MATTHEW PUNCH

SECRETARY

CRAIG SMYTH

TREASURER AND PUBLIC OFFICER

FRIEDA EVANS

SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN
TERRITORY OF AUSTRALIA

DURING THE CURRENCY OF THIS VOLUME

CHIEF JUSTICE

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TREVOR JOHN RILEY

(retired July 2016)

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MICHAEL GRANT

(appointed July 2016)

JUDGES

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE STEPHEN ROGER SOUTHWOOD

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JUDITH CLAIRE KELLY

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JENNY MAY BLOKLAND

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE PETER MARTIN BARR

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE GRAHAM HILEY RFD

THE HONOURABLE ASSOCIATE JUSTICE VINCE LUPPINO

ADDITIONAL JUDGES

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JOHN EDWARD REEVES

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JOHN RONALD MANSFIELD AM

ACTING JUDGES

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TREVOR JOHN RILEY

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BRIAN ROSS MARTIN AO

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE DEAN MILDREN AM RFD

THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE ANTHONY GRAHAM

ATTORNEY-GENERAL

THE HONOURABLE JOHAN WESSEL ELFERINK MLA

THE HONOURABLE NATASHA FYLES